



2008 Joint Venture Conference Billing and Reimbursement

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Standardized Billing Guidelines



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- Mandated by the National Defense Authorization Act of FY 2003
 - MOA for standardized rates and Outpatient Guidance signed in FY 2003
 - Inpatient Guidance developed and signed in FY 2006
 - Revised Outpatient Guidance is in final stages of completion



MOA on Standardized Rates



- Methodology based on TRICARE/CMAC with 10% discount
- Same for outpatient SCI, TBI and blind rehab. New MOA uses VA interagency rates for inpatient.
- Joint Ventures were allowed extra flexibility to negotiate a greater discount if other sharing arrangements exist.
- Includes a waiver process if the rate does not cover marginal cost or if rate is higher than local market rates



VA Reimbursement Policy Changes



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- New VHA Policy Handbook Clarifies Facilities' Guidance
 - Follow VA-DoD Outpatient & Inpatient MOUs by Basing Reimbursement on CMAC/DRGs;
 - No longer necessary to File Disclosure Statements if Agreements are not Based on Full or Direct Costs;
 - IDME Cannot Be Included As a Cost When Developing Agreements



New Outpatient Billing Guidance



- Developing guidance to replace the FY 2003 outpatient billing guidance
- Same methodology, but more explanation
 - CMAC less 10% is basic fee
 - Will use category 1 and 3 “non-facility based provider” which includes small office fee
 - Will use global rates for radiology/laboratory less 10%
 - Physical therapy/occupational therapy global CMAC less 10%



Outpatient Billing, cont.



- Areas we couldn't standardize:
 - Emergency Room Facility Fee – negotiate locally; same for observation beds
 - Pharmacy – DoD will use average wholesale pricing with no dispensing fee per DoD Uniform Business Office; VA will use cost of medication plus an \$8.00 dispensing fee
 - Ambulatory Procedure Visits Institutional Charges: DoD will use rates from Uniform Business Office, VA will use reasonable charges
 - Ambulatory Surgery: same as APVs
 - Dental services: low volume of sharing for dental, no methodology included



Standardized Reimbursement Rates - When to Use?



- Use for an episode of care; not meant for reimbursement of staff, space or supplies alone.
- Use for laboratory tests when patient presents in the lab; not meant for reference lab arrangements.
- May not apply to certain mental health inpatient care with extreme length of stay.
- Not meant for “sub-acute” status such as long stay ventilator patients



Consider Your Sharing Relationship



The nature of the sharing agreements should guide reimbursement.

**BUYER/SELLER
RELATIONSHIP**

**BUYER/SELLER
RELATIONSHIP WITH SOME
SHARED
SERVICES**

**JOINT
VENTURE OR
MANY
SHARED
SERVICES**

**FULLY
INTEGRATED
ORGANIZATION**

**STANDARDIZED
RATES**

**STANDARDIZED
RATES BUT
MAY NEED
WAIVER**

**STANDARDIZED
RATES WITH
BIGGER
DISCOUNTS OR
NEGOTIATED
PRICING**

**FULLY
INTEGRATED
BUDGET**



Waivers

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- Certain sites are free to negotiate discounts greater than CMAC less 10%
 - eight JVs and a few other co-located facilities
 - Considering changes to add more sites
 - Other sites can request a waiver to do the same – instructions in the guidance



Future topics for the Financial Management Workgroup



- Bartering
- Cost analysis templates
- Exporting good ideas from financial demonstration projects or elsewhere
- Performance metrics for JIF



QUESTIONS?

